## The Clindamycin prescription made to end up in the patient.

Clintabs ${ }^{\text {® }}$ Tablets
clindamycin hydrochloride
2S [గొ\% tablets, USP
Equiv. to 25 mg clindamycin
For Use in Dogs Only
CLINTABS ${ }^{\circ}$ Tablets (clindamycin hydrochloride tablets) are the only clindamycin hydrochloride antibiotic available in a small, easy-to-swallow tablet form.

Administration is simple and hassle-free, so clients are much more likely to complete your recommended treatment regimen.

## Proven effective at treating infections in dogs.

CLINTABS ${ }^{\circledR}$ Tablets are an effective treatment for skin infections (wounds and abscesses), dental infections, and osteomyelitis in dogs.

## Seeing is believing.

CLINTABS ${ }^{\circledR}$ Tablets are much smaller and more convenient than capsules, making dosing fast and hassle-free for busy dog owners.

## Three tablet sizes provide you with convenient dosing options.

Available in the following sizes:
25 mg - 400 Count
(product number 902540)
75 mg - 200 Count
(product number 907520)
150 mg - 100 Count (product number 915010)

## Important Safety Information

CLINTABS ${ }^{\circledR}$ Tablets (clindamycin hydrochloride tablets) : Contraindicated in animals with a history of hypersensitivity to clindamycin or lincomycin. Do notuse in rabbits, hamsters, guinea pigs, horses, chinchillas or ruminating animals. Keep out of reach of children. Not for human use. Use with caution in patients with very severe kidney or liver disease and in animals receiving neuromuscular blocking agents such as succinylcholine. Safety in pregnant females or breeding males has not been established. Monitor blood work in animals on either high dose or prolonged therapy. Side effects occasionally observed include vomiting and diarrhea. For complete product information refer to the product insert. For complete information or to obtain a package insert, contact Virbac at 1-800-3383659 , or visit us.virbac.com.

To order, contact your preferred distributor or Virbac sales representative or call 844-4-VIRBAC (844-484-7222).

Shaping the future
of animal health

## ANADA 200-316, Approved by FDA

## CLINTABS ${ }^{\circledR}$ Tablets

brand of clindamycin hydrochloride tablets, USP

## DESCRIPTION

CLINTABS ${ }^{\circledR}$ Tablets contain clindamycin hydrochloride which is the hydrated salt of clindamycin. Clindamycin is a semisynthetic antibiotic produced by a 7(S)-chlorosubstitution of the 7(R)-hydroxy group of a naturally produced antibiotic produced by Streptomyces lincolnensis var lincolnensis
CLINTABS Tablets (For Use in Dogs Only): 25 mg Tablet, each white bisected tablet is marked "C" above the bisect and " 25 " below the bisect and contains clindamycin hydrochloride equivalent to 25 mg of clindamycin.
75 mg Tablet, each white bisected tablet is marked "C" above the bisect and " 75 " below the bisect and contains clindamycin hydrochloride equivalent to 75 mg of clindamycin.
150 mg Tablet, each white tablet is marked "C 150 " on one side and contains clindamycin hydrochloride equivalent to 150 mg of clindamycin

## ACTIONS

Site and Mode of Action: Clindamycin is an inhibitor of protein synthesis in the bacterial cell. The site of binding appears to be in the 50S sub-unit of the ribosome. Binding occurs to the soluble RNA fraction of certain ribosomes, thereby inhibiting the binding of amino acids to those ribosomes. Clindamycin differs from cell wall inhibitors in that it causes irreversible modification of the protein-synthesizing subcellular elements at the ribosomal level
MICROBIOLOGY: Clindamycin is a lincosaminide antimicrobial agent with activity against a wide variety of aerobic and anaerobic bacterial pathogens. Clindamycin is a bacteriostatic compound that inhibits bacterial protein synthesis by binding to the 50 S ribosomal subunit. The minimum inhibitory concentrations (MICs) of Gram-positive and obligate anaerobic pathogens isolated from dogs in the United States are presented in Table 1. Bacteria were isolated in 1998-1999. All MICs were were isolated in 1998-1999. All MICs were
performed in accordance with the National performed in accordance with the National
Committee for Clinical Laboratory Standards (NCCLS).
Table 1. Clindamycin MIC Values ( $\mu \mathrm{g} / \mathrm{mL}$ ) from Diagnostic Laboratory Survey Data Evaluating Diagnostic Laboratory Survey Data Evaluatin
Canine Pathogens in the U.S. during 1998-99¹

| Organism | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Isolates } \end{gathered}$ | $\mathrm{MIC}_{50}$ | $\mathrm{MIC}_{85}$ | MIC ${ }_{90}$ | Range |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Soft Tissue/Wound ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Staphylococcus aureus | 17 | 0.5 | 0.5 | $\geq 4.0$ | $0.25-\geq 4.0$ |
| Staphylococcus intermedius | 28 | 0.25 | 0.5 | $\geq 4.0$ | 0.125- $\geq 4.0$ |
| Staphylococcus spp. | 18 | 0.5 | 0.5 | $\geq 4.0$ | $0.25-\geq 4.0$ |
| Beta-hemolytic streptococci | 46 | 0.5 | 0.5 | $\geq 4.0$ | $0.25-\geq 4.0$ |
| Streptococcus spp. | 11 | 0.5 | $\geq 4.0$ | $\geq 4.0$ | $0.25-\geq 4.0$ |
| Osteomyelitis/Bone ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Staphylococcus aureus | 20 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | $0.5^{4}$ |
| Staphylococcus intermedius | 15 | 0.5 | $\geq 4.0$ | $\geq 4.0$ | $0.25-\geq 4.0$ |
| Staphylococcus spp. | 18 | 0.5 | $\geq 4.0$ | $\geq 4.0$ | $0.25-\geq 4.0$ |
| Beta-hemolytic streptococci | 21 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | $0.25-\geq 4.0$ |
| Streptococcus spp. | 21 | $\geq 4.0$ | $\geq 4.0$ | $\geq 4.0$ | $0.25-\geq 4.0$ |
| Dermal/Skin ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Staphylococcus aureus | 25 | 0.5 | $\geq 4.0$ | $\geq 4.0$ | $0.25-\geq 4.0$ |
| Staphylococcus intermedius | 48 | 0.5 | $\geq 4.0$ | $\geq 4.0$ | 0.125- $\geq 4.0$ |
| Staphylococcus spp. | 32 | 0.5 | $\geq 4.0$ | $\geq 4.0$ | $0.25-\geq 4.0$ |
| Beta-hemolytic streptococci | 17 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.25-0.5 |
| 1 The correlation between the in vitro susceptibility data and clinical response has not been determined. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soft Tissue/Wound: includes samples labeled wound abscess, aspirate, exudates, draining tract, lesion, mass |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{3}$ Osteomyelitis/Bone: includes samples labeled bone, fracture, joint, tendon |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 No range, all isolates yielded the same va |  |  |  |  |  |
| rmal/Skin: includes samples labeled ab, biopsy, incision, lip |  |  |  |  |  |

PHARMACOLOGY
Absorption: Clindamycin hydrochloride is rapidly absorbed from the canine gastrointestinal tract.

Dog Serum Levels: Serum levels at or above $0.5 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL}$ can be maintained by oral dosing at a rate of $2.5 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{lb}$ of clindamycin hydrochloride every 12 hours. This same study revealed that average peak serum concentrations of clindamycin occur 1 hour and 15 minutes after oral dosing. The elimination half-life for clindamycin in dog rerum was approximately 5 hours. There was no bioactivity accumulation after a regimen of multiple oral doses in healthy dogs.


## METABOLISM AND EXCRETION

Extensive studies of the metabolism and excretion of clindamycin hydrochloride administered orally in animals and humans have shown that unchanged drug and bioactive and bioinactive metabolites are excreted in urine and feces. Almost all of the bioactivity detected in serum after clindamycin hydrochloride administration is due to the parent molecule (clindamycin). Urine bioactivity, however, reflects a mixture of clindamycin and active metabolites, especially N -dimethyl clindamycin and clindamycin sulfoxide.

## ANIMAL SAFETY SUMMARY

Rat and Dog Data: One year oral toxicity studies in rats and dogs at doses of 30, 100 and $300 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{kg} / \mathrm{day}(13.6,45.5$ and $136.4 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{lb} / \mathrm{day}$ ) have shown clindamycin hydrochloride capsules to be well tolerated. Differences did not occur in the parameters evaluated to assess toxicity when comparing groups of treated animals with contemporary controls. Rats administered clindamycin hydrochloride at $600 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{kg} /$ day ( $272.7 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{lb} /$ day ) for six months tolerated the drug well; however, dogs orally dosed at $600 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{kg} /$ day ( $272.7 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{lb} / \mathrm{day}$ ) vomited, had anorexia, and subsequently lost weight. At necropsy these dogs had erosive gastritis and focal areas of necrosis of the mucosa of the gall bladder.
Safety in gestating bitches or breeding males has not been established.

## INDICATIONS

CLINTABS ${ }^{\circledR}$ Tablets (brand of clindamycin hydrochloride) (for use in dogs only) are indicated for the treatment of infections caused by susceptible strains of the designated microorganisms in the specific conditions listed below:
Dogs: Skin infections (wounds and abscesses) due to: coagulase positive staphylococci (Staphylococcus aureus or Staphylococcus intermedius).
Deep wounds and abscesses due to Bacteroides fragilis, Prevotella melaninogenicus, Fusobacterium necrophorum and Clostridium perfringens.
Dental infections due to Staphyloccus aureus, Bacteroides fragilis, Prevotella melaninogenicus, Fusobacterium necrophorum and Clostridium perfringens. Osteomyelitis due to Staphylococcus aureus, Bacteroides fragilis, Prevotella melaninogenicus, Fusobacterium necrophorum and Clostridium perfringens.

## CONTRAINDICATIONS

CLINTABS Tablets are contraindicated in animals with a history of hypersensitivity to preparations containing clindamycin or lincomycin.

Because of potential adverse gastrointestinal effects, do not administer to rabbits, hamsters, guinea pigs, horses, chinchillas or ruminating animals.

## WARNINGS

Keep out of reach of children. Not for human use.

## PRECAUTIONS

During prolonged therapy of one month or greater, periodic liver and kidney function tests and blood counts should be performed.
The use of clindamycin hydrochloride occasionally results in overgrowth of non-susceptible organisms such as clostridia and yeasts. Therefore, the administration of CLINTABS Tablets should be avoided in those species sensitive to the gastrointestinal effects of clindamycin (see CONTRAINDICATIONS).
Should superinfections occur, appropriate measures should be taken as indicated by the clinical situation.

Patients with very severe renal disease and/or very severe hepatic disease accompanied by severe metabolic aberrations should be dosed with caution, and serum clindamycin levels monitored during high-dose therapy.
Clindamycin hydrochloride has been shown to have neuromuscular blocking properties tha may enhance the action of other neuromuscula blocking agents. Therefore, CLINTABS Tablets should be used with caution in animals receiving such agents.
Safety in gestating bitches or breeding male dogs has not been established.

## ADVERSE REACTIONS

Side effects occasionally observed in either clinical trials or during clinical use were vomiting and diarrhea.

To report adverse reactions or a suspected adverse reaction, call 1-800-338-3659.

## DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

Dogs:
Infected Wounds, Abscesses, and Dental Infections

Oral: $2.5-15.0 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{lb}$ body weight every 12 hours. Duration: Treatment with clindamycin hydrochloride products may be continued up to a maximum of 28 days if clinical judgmen indicates. Treatment of acute infections should not be continued for more than three or four days if no response to therapy is seen.

## Dosage Schedule:

## Tablets

CLINTABS 25 mg, administer 1-6 tablets every 12 hours for each 10 pounds of body weight CLINTABS 75 mg , administer 1-6 tablets every 12 hours for each 30 pounds of body weight. CLINTABS 150 mg, administer 1-6 tablets every 12 hours for each 60 pounds of body weight.

## Dogs:

Osteomyelitis
Oral: $5.0-15.0 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{lb}$ body weight every 12 hours. Duration: Treatment with clindamycin hydrochloride is recommended for a minimum of 28 days. Treatment should not be continued for longer than 28 days if no response to therapy is seen.

## Dosage Schedule:

## Tablets

CLINTABS 25 mg, administer 2-6 tablets every 12 hours for each 10 pounds of body weight CLINTABS 75 mg , administer 2-6 tablets every 12 hours for each 30 pounds of body weight. CLINTABS 150 mg, administer 2-6 tablets every 12 hours for each 60 pounds of body weight. HOW SUPPLIED
CLINTABS Tablets are available as:
25 mg - bottles of 400
75 mg - bottles of 200
150 mg - bottles of 100
ANADA \#200-316, Approved by FDA
To report a suspected adverse reaction or to request a material safety data sheet (MSDS), call 1-800-338-3659
Store at controlled room temperature 20 to $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(68^{\circ}\right.$ to $\left.77^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ [see USP].
Caution: Federal (USA) law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian

Mfd. for
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